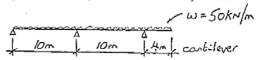
## Instructions

- Please complete the 15 questions in approximately 30 minutes
- Pace yourself so as to finish as many of the questions in your range of experience as possible
- Use <u>only</u> paper, pencil/pen and a calculator
- Do <u>not</u> use any references

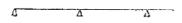
Ouestion 1 For the following continuous, constant interia, beam:



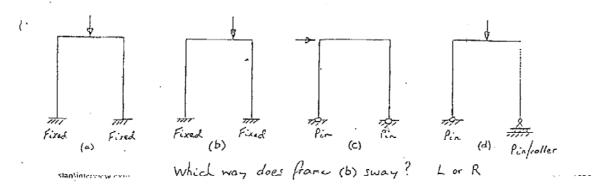
Sketch the bending moment diagram and estimate support values in kNm:



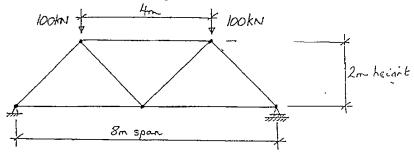
Sketch the shear force diagram and estimate support values of shear in kN;



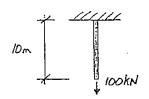
Question 2 Sketch the bending moment diagrams on the following portal frames:



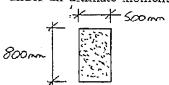
Ouestion 3 Calculate the axial loads (in kN) in the following pin - jointed truss, showing them as tension or compression:



Ouestion 4 Calculate the tip extension of the following tie rod:



Question 5 Estimate the required reinforment area for the following concrete section under an ultimate moment of 800 kNm:



Steel area, As = ..... mm<sup>2</sup>

Suggest a suitable number and size of reinforcing bars: