

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta x_{12}' &= D_{12} \sin \alpha_{12}' = 33,050 \sin 59,3554^\circ = 26,5399 \text{ m} \\ \Delta x_{23}' &= D_{23} \sin \alpha_{23}' = 29,445 \sin 107,7048^\circ = 29,230 \text{ m} \\ \Delta x_{34}' &= D_{34} \sin \alpha_{34}' = 42,285 \sin 389,6492^\circ = -6,8449 \text{ m} \\ \Delta x_{45}' &= D_{45} \sin \alpha_{45}' = 58,752 \sin 81,7636^\circ = 56,3579 \text{ m}\end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \Sigma \Delta x' = 105,2829 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta y_{12}' &= D_{12} \cos \alpha_{12}' = 33,050 \cos 59,3554^\circ = 19,6960 \text{ m} \\ \Delta y_{23}' &= D_{23} \cos \alpha_{23}' = 29,445 \cos 107,7048^\circ = -3,5549 \text{ m} \\ \Delta y_{34}' &= D_{34} \cos \alpha_{34}' = 42,285 \cos 389,6492^\circ = 41,7273 \text{ m} \\ \Delta y_{45}' &= D_{45} \cos \alpha_{45}' = 58,752 \cos 81,7636^\circ = 16,6007 \text{ m}\end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \Sigma \Delta y' = 74,4691 \text{ m}$$

6. Υπολογισμός γραμμικού σφάλματος w_x, w_y .

Είναι $x_{25}' = x_{21} + \Sigma \Delta x' = -16305,08 + 105,2829 = -16199,7971 \text{ m}$

$y_{25}' = y_{21} + \Sigma \Delta y' = 25313,12 + 74,4691 = 25387,5891 \text{ m}$

όπως, αντίο κ. Σ.Α. έχουμε $x_{25} = -16199,76, y_{25} = 25387,63$ άρα

$w_x = x_{25} - x_{25}' = -16199,76 + 16199,7971 = 0,037 \text{ m}.$

$w_y = y_{25} - y_{25}' = 25387,63 - 25387,5891 = 0,041 \text{ m}.$

$w_s = \sqrt{w_x^2 + w_y^2} = 0,055$

7. Υπολογισμός τελικών $\Delta x, \Delta y$ έσω των $\delta x, \delta y$.

$\delta x_{12} = \frac{w_x}{\Sigma D} D_{12} = \frac{0,037}{163,532} \cdot 33,050 = 7,48 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$\delta x_{23} = \frac{w_x}{\Sigma D} D_{23} = \frac{0,037}{163,532} \cdot 29,445 = 6,66 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$\delta x_{34} = \frac{w_x}{\Sigma D} D_{34} = \frac{0,037}{163,532} \cdot 42,285 = 9,57 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$\delta x_{45} = \frac{w_x}{\Sigma D} D_{45} = \frac{0,037}{163,532} \cdot 58,752 = 0,013$

$\delta y_{12} = \frac{w_y}{\Sigma D} D_{12} = \frac{0,041}{163,532} \cdot 33,050 = 8,29 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$\delta y_{23} = \frac{w_y}{\Sigma D} D_{23} = \frac{0,041}{163,532} \cdot 29,445 = 7,38 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$\delta y_{34} = \frac{w_y}{\Sigma D} D_{34} = \frac{0,041}{163,532} \cdot 42,285 = 0,0106$

$\delta y_{45} = \frac{w_y}{\Sigma D} D_{45} = \frac{0,041}{163,532} \cdot 58,752 = 0,0147$

άρα $\Delta x_{12} = \Delta x_{12}' + \delta x_{12} = 26,5474 \text{ m}$

$\Delta x_{23} = \Delta x_{23}' + \delta x_{23} = 29,2367 \text{ m}$

$\Delta x_{34} = \Delta x_{34}' + \delta x_{34} = -6,8353 \text{ m}$

$\Delta x_{45} = \Delta x_{45}' + \delta x_{45} = 56,3709 \text{ m}$

$\Delta y_{12} = \Delta y_{12}' + \delta y_{12} = 19,7043 \text{ m}$

$\Delta y_{23} = \Delta y_{23}' + \delta y_{23} = -3,5475 \text{ m}$

$\Delta y_{34} = \Delta y_{34}' + \delta y_{34} = 41,7379 \text{ m}$

$\Delta y_{45} = \Delta y_{45}' + \delta y_{45} = 16,6154 \text{ m}$